

# Provisional Guidelines for Food Establishments in Dubai

## Final Draft of Edition 4

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*The provisional requirements are applicable from April 24, 2020 until further notice. Though this is a draft version, the requirements listed in Section 1 and 2 can be considered as final.*

*Section 1 and 2 of the document outlines the requirements from the Food Safety Department and the Health and Safety Department of Dubai Municipality.*

*Section 3, 4 and 5 of the document provides recommendations for management specific to COVID-19 have been referenced to appropriate sources. Best practice recommendations should be adhered to by food businesses to ensure safety of staff as well as consumers.*

*There will be changes in the requirements from time to time. Refer to the <https://foodwatch.dm.gov.ae> to download the latest requirements.*

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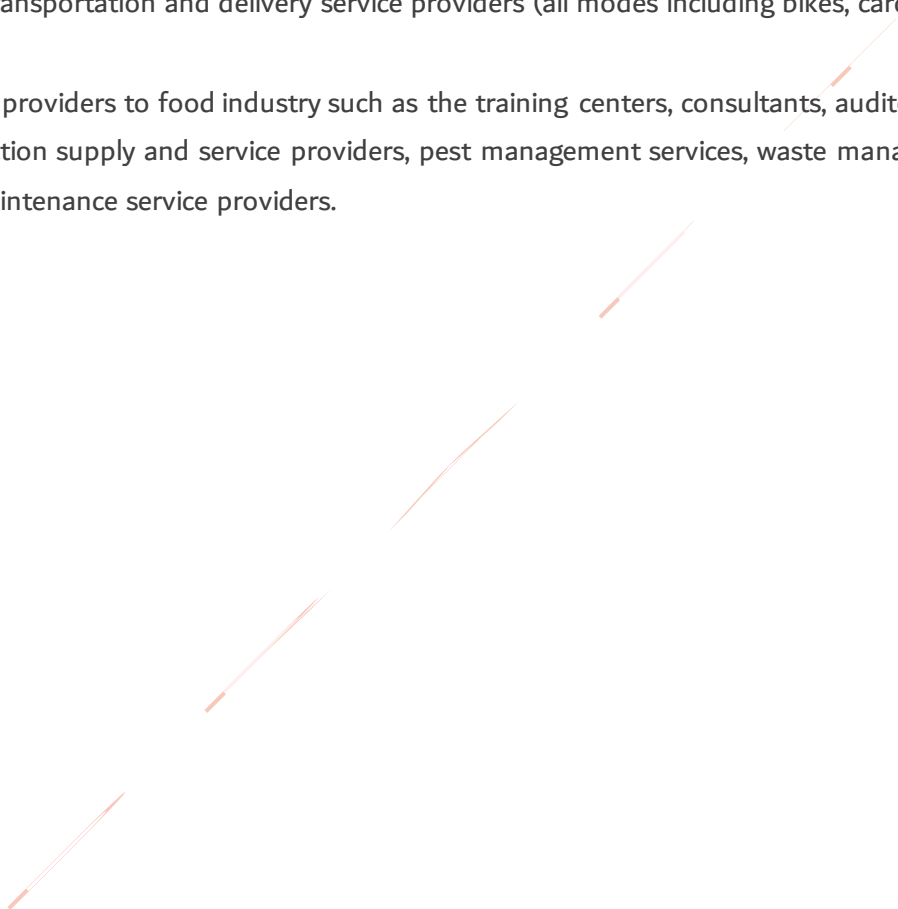
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## 1 Scope

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The guidelines will serve as a reference to the following businesses:

- All types of food establishments
- Suppliers of cleaning and disinfection solutions
- Food transportation and delivery service providers (all modes including bikes, cards, trucks)
- Service providers to food industry such as the training centers, consultants, auditors, cleaning and disinfection supply and service providers, pest management services, waste management services and maintenance service providers.



## 2 Requirements from Dubai Municipality

All food businesses must ensure compliance to Dubai Food Code at all times. The following additional requirements provided in the tables apply during the interim period. Section 3, 4 and 5 of this document provides more detailed information.

### 2.1 Summary of main practices that all food establishments must follow

Table 1

	Instructions to Food Establishments
<b>Cleaning and Disinfection- General Areas</b>	Mandatory cleaning and disinfection using <u>approved disinfectants*</u> (biocides). Use the supplier management interface of Foodwatch to select suppliers of approved disinfectants and create Smart Contracts with your suppliers.
<b>Cleaning and Disinfection of Hand Contact Surfaces</b>	Mandatory frequent cleaning and disinfection using <u>approved disinfectants*</u> (biocides). <i>*If the disinfectant provided by the supplier is not listed in the approved list, the supplier should be required to provide details of registration on Monteji</i>
<b>Cleaning and Disinfection of High-Touch Areas</b>	Mandatory frequent cleaning and disinfection using <u>approved disinfectants*</u> (biocides), at least every half hour. Report disinfection using the Foodwatch Connect App ( <a href="#">click here</a> to see the demo to use the App).
<b>Customer Facilities</b>	Ensure hand-washing facilities are accessible and is equipped with soap and running water at all times. Provide approved hand sanitizers in customer areas Door handles that are hand operated should be replaced with foot operated or be automated to prevent hand contact.

<b>Social Distancing among Employees/contractors/ Customers</b>	Maintain social distancing of 2 Meters at all times (avoid close contact between staff, customers and visitors).
<b>Guest Courtesy and Signage</b>	<p>All food businesses must place Customer Advisory Poster at the customer entry points.</p> <p>Consumer advisory poster must be printed in the exact dimensions specified by Dubai Municipality (Height 60 cm x Width 40 cm)</p> <p>In supermarkets and larger stores where visibility of the poster could be low, roll-up banners should be used.</p> <p><a href="#">Download the poster from this link.</a></p>
<b>Personal Habits and Hygiene</b>	<p>Maintain high levels of personal hygiene at all times. View the</p> <p>Employees must avoid touching eyes, nose and mouth</p> <p>Avoid handshakes and close contact.</p> <p>More information in Section 4</p>
<b>Health Status Reporting</b>	<p>Employees must report any illness to the person in charge immediately. Seek medical care immediately.</p> <p>Reportable symptoms include fever, cough, shortness of breath and body ache.</p> <p>Employees must also report to the management if they are in contact with any ill person.</p> <p>Do not work if ill with any flu like symptoms such as fever, cough.</p> <p>More information in Section 4</p> <p>If an employee is confirmed positive with COVID-19 infection, follow the requirements listed in Section 3</p>
<b>Hand-washing</b>	Wash hands frequently, especially after any interaction with surfaces that could be contaminated.

	<p>Wash hands after touching mouth, nose, or eyes.</p> <p>Ensure hand-washing is done with soap for at least 20 seconds</p> <p>More information in Section 4</p>
<b>Protective Clothing</b>	<p>Wear clean and suitable uniforms.</p> <p>Face masks must be used properly at all times at work and disposed correctly.</p> <p>Disposable hand gloves must be use at all times and replaced appropriately.</p> <p>More information in Section 4</p>
<b>Food Delivery Vehicles and Personnel</b>	<p>Ensure that food delivery units, bags and associated materials are cleaned and disinfected after every delivery.</p> <p>Delivery person shall maintain adequate health precautions listed in Section 4.</p> <p>Delivery person must wear uniform with a tag that identifies the name of the person and the company.</p> <p>There should be an approved disinfectant with the delivery person at all times.</p> <p>Delivery person should maintain social distancing, follow personal hygiene habits mentioned under section 4 and stay 2 meters away from the individuals to whom the food is delivered.</p> <p>Single use gloves must be worn when delivering food, collecting cash and while handling payment devices.</p> <p>Gloves must be replaced after each delivery and hands must be washed with soap before and after each delivery. If there are multiple deliveries in a single trip, use approved hand sanitisers between two deliveries.</p> <p>Ensure that vehicle providers are added to the supplier management interface of Foodwatch. <a href="#">Click here</a> to learn more about managing transportation <u>vehicles and delivery</u>.</p> <p>Refer to section 4 of this document for more details.</p>

<b>Foodwatch App</b>	Foodwatch Connect App must be used to verify personal hygiene, report illness, verify cleaning and disinfection and report any delivery vehicles that are not registered with Dubai Municipality.
<b>Responsibilities of the Person in Charge (PIC)</b>	<p>In addition to the food safety responsibilities, the PICs must ensure that the requirements listed in this document are met at all times, including but not limited to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-Ensuring that all employees are free of symptoms of illness such as fever and cough at the start of work and the status recorded in the daily roaster. -</li> <li>-Anyone with even mild cough or low-grade fever (37.3 C or more), cough or shortness of breath should be asked to stay home. Seek medical care immediately. Refer to section 4 of this document for more details.</li> <li>-Ensuring that sufficient facilities are provided for cleaning and disinfection in all areas.</li> </ul> <p>Ensuring that there is adequate supply of PPE (gloves, masks), disinfectants and cleaning tools.</p> <p>Ensuring that all emergency contact numbers are provided to the employees.</p> <p>Ensuring that cleaning and disinfection processes are documented using the <u>Foodwatch Connect App</u>.</p>



## 2.2 Summary of main practices that all food retail establishments must follow

Table 2 below lists the practices the specific food retail businesses must implement in addition to the requirements listed in Table 1. Food service establishments must follow these requirements until further notice.

Table 2

	<b>Restaurants/ Cafeteria/ Café/Coffee Shop</b>	<b>Hotels</b>	<b>Staff Canteen</b>	<b>Departmental Stores/Superma rket/ All Stores</b>
<b>Dine-in</b>	Allowed under conditions listed in Table 3 with special permit from the Food Safety Department	Allowed under conditions with special permit from the Food Safety Department	Allowed under conditions with special permit from the Food Safety Department	NA
<b>Open Buffet</b>	To remain closed until further notice.	To remain closed until further notice.	Food must be provided only to the staff. Ensure that entry is controlled to keep the numbers lower.  Entry must not be allowed for visitors Dispense the food through service staff as much as possible.  Replace the hand contact utensils such	NA

			as serving spoons and frequently.	
<b>Self Service Counters</b>	Self service areas must remain closed until further notice.	Ensure self service equipment are handled by hotel staff.	Self service areas must remain closed until further notice.	Self service areas must remain closed until further notice.
<b>Waiting Area</b>	Waiting areas must remain closed until further notice.	NA	NA	NA
<b>Delivery and Pick Up</b>	<p>Home delivery of foods can be done with adequate precautions listed in Table 1.</p> <p>Drive-through are allowed to operate with adequate precautions. Guests should stay in their vehicles while collecting food.</p> <p>Food can be delivered to customers in cars/transport vehicles provided the delivery personnel meets the requirements listed in Table 1.</p>			
<b>Food Ordering</b>	Delivery orders should not exceed 50 in a single order.			
<b>Juice and Water dispensers</b>	<p>Juice dispensers must be operated by service staff as much as possible.</p> <p>Water dispensers must have disposable cups</p> <p>Dispensing equipment, especially the hand contact areas must be disinfected at least every half hour or more frequently during busy hours.</p>			
<b>Common Areas</b>	<p>Do not allow people to gather in common areas.</p> <p>Provide approved hand sanitizers in common areas.</p> <p>Disinfect chairs, tables and other hand touch surfaces regularly.</p>			
<b>Communication with employees and customers</b>	Communicate with employees both formally and informally about protective and preventive measures as listed in section 4 of this document.			

### 2.3 Requirements for dine-in permit

The following requirements apply to establishments that provide dine-in facilities to customers.

Table 3

<b>Dine-in Timing</b>	<p>Dine in can be opened under specific conditions listed below.</p> <p>Dine-in must be closed at 10 PM. However, deliveries can continue after.</p>
<b>Dine-in Capacity</b>	<p><b>Maximum Capacity:</b></p> <p>Rule 1: The maximum number of customers should be calculated based on 4 square meters per customer (out of circulation / empty area should not be included).</p> <p>Revised Maximum Capacity = Total dining area in square meters / 4 Square meters</p> <p><i>E.g. If the dining area is 48 Square meters, the revised capacity will be <math>48/4= 12</math> Persons</i></p> <p>Rule 2: Dine-in facilities must hang a 'red tag' at front door indicating the maximum number of customers allowed inside at a time.</p> <p><b>Seating Arrangements:</b></p> <p>Rule 3: Restaurants and coffee shops must reduce seating arrangements to 30% of the original number of seats and maintain placing tables 2 meters apart for all customers or set up separators / screens between tables. The total seating must not be exceed than the maximum capacity mentioned in Rule 1.</p> <p>Food courts must reduce seating arrangements to 30% and maintain placing tables 2 meters apart for all customers</p>
<b>Serving Utensils and Cutlery</b>	<p>Food should be served on of disposable, individually wrapped plastic utensils / dishes / packages only along with disposable cutlery.</p>

<b>Guest Courtesy and Signage</b>	<p>All food businesses must place Customer Advisory Poster at the customer entry points.</p> <p>Consumer advisory poster must be printed in the exact dimensions specified by Dubai Municipality (Height 60 cm x Width 40 cm)</p> <p>In supermarkets and larger stores where visibility of the poster could be low, roll-up banners should be used.</p> <p><a href="#">Download the poster from this link.</a></p>
<b>Permit for Dining</b>	<p>Food businesses that provide dine in services should obtain a permit from the Food Safety Department to ensure that all requirements are met.</p> <p>Permit must be obtained within 14 days of start of dine-in via the <a href="#">Foodwatch Smart Permits</a>.</p> <p>The permit portal will be open on Foodwatch from the 27<sup>th</sup> of April, 2020.</p> <p><b>To apply for the permit</b></p> <p>Step 1: Log in using Primary PIC account</p> <p>Step 2: Open the entity interface</p> <p>Step 3: Open the Smart Permits Tab</p> <p>Step 4: Select Dine in Permit</p> <p>Step 5 : Provide the</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• total dining area in Square meters</li> <li>• original seating capacity</li> <li>• revised seating capacity</li> <li>• photo of the dining area</li> </ul> <p>Step 6: Click Apply</p> <p>You can continue your operations unless your permit is denied or has been cancelled by the food inspection officer for not meeting the requirements.</p>

### 3 Management of COVID-19 Positive Employee

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If an employee is COVID-19 positive at work:

- Contact the Dubai Health Authority (DHA) and follow the instructions from DHA for the management of the ill person.
- After contacting DHA, contact the Response Team in Food Safety Department via the hotline number 800900.
- Move the ill employee away from work and other employees to prevent transmission to others. If possible, find an isolated office space that is well ventilated with closable doors. Make arrangements to shift the employee out of the work area as soon as possible.
- While they wait for medical advice or to be sent home, they should avoid any contact with other employees. They should avoid touching people, surfaces, and objects and be advised to cover their mouth and nose with a disposable tissue when they cough or sneeze and put the tissue in a bag or pocket and then dispose of the tissue in a bin with a lid. If they do not have any tissues available, they should cough and sneeze into the crook of their elbow. If they need to go to the bathroom while waiting for medical assistance, they should use a separate bathroom, if available.
- Close the access to the specific food as non food areas that the employee was in contact with and follow the protocols for cleaning and disinfection. Contact the cleaning and disinfection companies that have been specifically approved by Dubai Municipality to disinfect the premises that have confirmed cases of COVID-19. All surfaces that the infected employee has come into contact with must be cleaned, including all surfaces and objects visibly contaminated with body fluids/respiratory secretions, and all potentially contaminated high-contact areas such as toilets, door handles, and telephones. Surface disinfectants should be used at recommended concentration for cleaning purposes. All staff should wash their hands thoroughly for 20 seconds with soap and water after any contact with someone who is unwell with symptoms consistent with coronavirus infection.
- Identify any other employee who has been in close contact with the ill person at work and instruct them to be on home quarantine for 14 days (from the last day of contact with the ill person). It will be necessary to notify all close contacts of the infected employee so they too can take measures to minimize further risk of spread. Examples of contacts in the food industry could include any employee who was in face-to-face or physical (i.e. touching) contact; any employee who was within 1 meter with the confirmed case; anyone who has cleaned up any body fluids without adequate PPE (e.g

gloves, overalls, protective clothing); employees in the same working team or work group as the confirmed case, and any employee living in the same household as a confirmed case.

- Staff who have not had close contact with the original confirmed case should continue taking the usual precautions and attend work as usual. Organizing employees into small teams or workgroups will help to minimize disruption to workforce in the event of an employee reporting sick with symptoms of COVID-19.

If an employee is COVID-19 positive while staying in the accommodation facility provided by the employer,

- Contact the Dubai Health Authority, seek medical advice, and follow their instructions.
- After contacting DHA, contact the Response Team in Food Safety Department via the hotline number 800900.
- Move anyone else sharing the accommodation space who can be considered as a close contact and instruct them to go on quarantine.
- Identify any other employee who has been in close contact with the ill person at work and instruct them to be on home quarantine for 14 days (from the last day of contact with the ill person).
- Initiate the cleaning and disinfection protocol of the living space once the ill person is moved to the hospital.

### 3.1.1 Return to work policy

A return to work policy for staff who have been infected and recovered from COVID-19 should be in place. DHA currently requires that a confirmed case could be released from isolation once their symptoms resolve and they have two negative results, 7 days apart.

## 4 Best Practices

The Food Safety Department has listed the best practices to operate food establishments and associated services to safeguard people working in these establishments and the consumers. These practices will serve as a useful reference to establish your standard operating procedures.

- a. Statements were '**shall**' or '**must**' are used in this section (3) are **mandatory requirements** and establishments must adhere to those requirements.
- b. Establishments must contact Dubai Health Authority (DHA) for any information pertaining to the management of personnel with suspected or confirmed infection, and for management of quarantined personnel.
- c. Establishments must contact the Health and Safety Department of Dubai Municipality for any information pertaining to health and safety measures that have to be undertaken to safeguard public facilities, including business and food premises. This include but are not limited to concerns about cleaning and disinfection protocols within the business or at employee accommodation, list of approved disinfectants, and movement of personnel to work.
- d. Practices listed in this section may be subject to changes or modification and it will be the discretion of the authority involved with your establishment to provide timely recommendations depending on the circumstances.

### 4.1 Managing Employee Health

Food and related establishments must ensure that measures are in place to ensure employee health. There should be both :

- preventive measures to ensure that ill employees are not at work, and
- protective measures in place to ensure that there is no transmission if any employee is ill.

The Prerequisite Programs that underpin the food safety management system as defined in the Food Code includes managing employee/staff sickness in food premises. Included in these requirements are instruction for reporting staff sickness and policies for return to work when staff recover from illness. Staff must be trained in the use of and comply with these guidelines and to report illness at the earliest opportunity to prevent the transmission of COVID-19 to fellow staff. Staff management practices (e.g. reporting illness and

exclusion of ill workers) will make it unlikely that a staff member will become unwell in the workplace with symptoms of COVID-19. However, it is necessary to develop a plan of action to manage staff members with symptoms and quarantine direct contacts. It is also very likely that employees will report illness by telephone. Every employee need to be aware that they should not report to work with symptoms of COVID-19 but notify such illness by telephone.

#### **4.1.1 Implement workplace controls to reduce transmission among employees**

Following measures must be implemented in workplace to reduce the chances of employees getting ill.

Employer's responsibilities:

- a. Pre-screen employees at the beginning of the shift (e.g., take temperature and assess symptoms prior to starting work). Ensure that the checks are documented using Foodwatch Connect App.
- b. Disinfect and clean workspaces and equipment, and consider more frequent cleaning of high touch surfaces. Confirm that cleaning and disinfection has been done using the Foodwatch Connect App.
- c. Provide sufficient protective gear to employees and train them on how to use protective gear. If there are work areas where the use of masks or gloves are restricted due to the nature of work or safety concerns, employees must be provided alternative measures of protection.
- d. Limit direct interaction between employees' clients and customers as much as possible. Ensure that there are measures in place to ensure adequate social distancing at work.
- e. Identify employees who are above 50 years old, and employees who have any underlying health conditions such as hypertension, diabetes, respiratory diseases and immunity linked diseases. Special care must be taken to ensure that they are not exposed to any possible risk of exposure.
- f. Display posters promoting respiratory hygiene, good personal hygiene practices and precautions to be taken by employees and customers. Combine this with other communication measures such as offering guidance during online as well as contact meetings, web interactions etc.

Follow the recommendations of the World Health Organization for *workplace safety*.



Employee's responsibilities:

- a. Regularly self-monitor (e.g., take temperature and assess symptoms of COVID-19 such as fever, cough and shortness of breath. These symptoms may appear 2-14 days after exposure (based on the incubation period of MERS-CoV viruses).
- b. Employees feeling unwell with symptoms associated with COVID-19 must not report to work and seek medical advice immediately.
- c. Wear a mask and gloves at all times, and remember to wash hands frequently and change gloves.
- d. Practice social distancing and stay at least 1.5 Metres from other people at all times.
- e. Employees who were in close contact with an ill person at work, at home or accommodation or during commute must report the incident to the employer to ensure quarantine.

#### **4.1.2 Implement controls to reduce transmission among employees in accommodation**

Employers must:

- a. Pre-screen employees for symptoms before and after they enter the accommodation and require any employee to report any symptoms immediately to the person in charge.
- b. Clean and disinfect living space and facilities, and consider more frequent cleaning of high touch surfaces.
- c. Ensure employees limit mobility, wear masks, practice social distancing, and wash hands frequently.
- d. Ensure that employees follow the protection instructions during commute to work.
- e. Employees who were in close contact with an ill person at work, at home or accommodation, or during commute must be required to report the incident to the employer to ensure quarantine.

## 4.2 Personal Hygiene Recommendations for Employees

Employees should be trained to adhere to the following personal hygiene practices:

- Emphasize effective hand hygiene including washing hands for at least 20 seconds, especially after going to the bathroom, before eating, and after blowing nose, coughing or sneezing.
- Always wash hands with soap and water. If soap and water are not readily available, then use an alcohol-based hand sanitizer with at least 60% alcohol and avoid working with unwrapped or exposed foods.
- Avoid touching eyes, nose, and mouth.
- Use gloves to avoid direct bare hand contact with ready-to-eat foods.
- Before preparing or eating food, always wash hands with soap and water for 20 seconds for general food safety.
- Cover cough or sneeze with a tissue, then throw the tissue in the trash and wash hands after.
- Avoid close contact with anyone showing symptoms of respiratory illness such as coughing and sneezing.

## 4.3 Proper use of disposable hand gloves

The COVID-19 virus can contaminate disposable gloves in the same way it gets onto food handler's hands. Removal of disposable gloves can lead to contamination of hands and wearing disposable gloves can give a false sense of security and may result in staff not washing hands as frequently as required. Food handlers should be aware that wearing gloves can allow bacteria to build up on the surface of the hands, so handwashing is extremely important when gloves are removed to avoid subsequent contamination of food. Following are the practice recommendations for use of gloves:

- Gloves when used by food handlers must be changed frequently and hands must be washed between glove changes and when gloves are removed.
- Gloves must be changed after carrying out non-food related activities, such as opening/closing doors by hand, and emptying bins.

- Food handlers should avoid touching their mouth and eyes when wearing gloves.
- Disposable gloves should not be used in the food work environment as a substitute for handwashing. Handwashing is a greater protective barrier to infection than wearing disposable gloves. Food businesses need to ensure that adequate sanitary facilities are provided and ensure that food workers thoroughly and frequently wash their hands. Normal soap and warm running water is adequate for handwashing. Hand sanitizers can be used as an additional measure but should not replace handwashing.

#### **4.4 Physical distancing in the work environment**

Physical distancing is very important to help slow the spread of COVID-19. This is achieved by minimizing contact between potentially infected individuals and healthy individuals. All food establishments should follow physical distancing guidance as far as reasonably possible. Maintain at least 1.5 Meters distance between fellow employees at work. Where the food production environment makes it difficult to do so, employers need to consider what measures to put in place to protect employees. Examples of practical measures to adhere to physical distancing guidance in the food-processing environment are to:

- stagger workstations on either side of processing lines so that food workers are not facing one another;
- provide PPE such as face masks, hair nets, disposable gloves and clean overalls for staff. The use of PPE would be routine in high-risk areas of food premises that produce ready-to-eat and cooked foods.
- space out workstations
- limit the number of staff in a food preparation area at any one time and working space to ensure social distancing measures are followed
- organize staff into working groups or teams to facilitate reduced interaction between groups. Use digital tools for interaction as much as possible.

#### **4.5 Practices for persons involved in transport and delivery of food ingredients and food products to food establishments**

The primary focus of any additional hygiene and sanitation measures implemented by food businesses is on keeping the COVID-19 virus out of their businesses. The virus will enter business premises only when an

infected person enters or contaminated products or items are brought into the premises. Drivers delivering to food premises should be aware of the potential risks involved in contact transmission of COVID-19. The virus can be picked up if drivers touch a contaminated surface or shake hands with an infected person with contaminated hands. Surfaces most likely contaminated with the virus include frequent touch surfaces such as steering wheels, door handles, mobile devices, etc. This is why hand hygiene, in conjunction with physical distancing, is of paramount importance and why contact surface sanitation is critical to avoid cross-contamination. Persons involved in transport and delivery must meet the following additional requirements apart from the ones listed under section 4.1, 4.2, 4.3 and 4.4.

- Drivers and other staff delivering to food premises should not leave their vehicles during delivery.
- Drivers should be supplied with an alcohol-based hand sanitizer, a disinfectant, and paper towels. Drivers should use a hand sanitizer before passing delivery documents to food premises staff.
- Drivers should have PPE such as masks and gloves at all times and follow physical distancing when picking up deliveries and passing deliveries to customers, maintain a high degree of personal cleanliness, and wear clean protective clothing.
- Drivers need to be aware of the need to ensure that all transport containers are kept clean and frequently disinfected, foods protected from contamination, and separated from other goods that may cause contamination.
- Food handling and delivery personnel shall wash hands often with soap and water for at least 20 seconds, especially after going to the bathroom, before eating, after blowing their nose, coughing or sneezing, or after touching high touch surfaces, e.g., doorknobs, and doorbells. If soap and water are not readily available, use an alcohol-based hand sanitizer with at least 60% alcohol. Always wash hands with soap and water if hands are visibly dirty.

## 5 Frequently Asked Questions

### 5.1 Is COVID-19 foodborne or can you catch COVID-19 from eating food?

There is currently no evidence that COVID-19 is transmitted through eating food or food packaging (Ref 1, 2). The virus spreads mainly from person-to-person. This includes between people who are in close contact with one another (within about 1.5 Mts), and through respiratory droplets produced when an infected person coughs or sneezes. These droplets can land in the mouths or noses of people who are nearby or possibly be inhaled into the lungs. It may be possible that a person can get COVID-19 by touching a surface or object that has the virus on it and then touching their mouth, nose, or possibly their eyes, but this is not thought to be the main way the virus spreads.

Unlike foodborne gastrointestinal (GI) viruses like norovirus and hepatitis A that often make people ill through contaminated food, SARS-CoV-2, which causes COVID-19, is a virus that causes respiratory illness. Although it is unlikely that the virus will be transmitted through contaminated food, good food safety practices are always recommended to minimize the risk of foodborne illnesses. Always critical to follow the 4 key steps of food safety—clean, separate, cook, and chill – to prevent foodborne illness.

### 5.2 Who is at risk and who must go on quarantine?

One is at a higher risk of being infected with COVID-19 if, within the past 14 days, he or she have had close contact with someone who has a confirmed or suspected case of COVID-19.

WHO recommends that close contacts with laboratory-confirmed COVID-19 be quarantined for 14 days from the last time they were exposed to the patient.

### 5.3 Who is a "close contact"?

For the purpose of implementing quarantine, a close contact is defined as a person who is involved in any of the following from 2 days before and up to 14 days after the onset of symptoms in a person:

- Having face-to-face contact with a person with COVID-19 within 1 meter and for >15 without consistent and appropriate use of recommended personal protective equipment;
- Providing direct care for patients with COVID-19 disease without consistent and appropriate use of recommended personal protective equipment;

- Staying in the same closed environment as a COVID-19 patient (including sharing a small and closed workplace, household or being at the same gathering) for any amount of time without consistent and appropriate use of recommended personal protective equipment;
- Being in direct contact with secretions from a sick person with COVID-19 (e.g., being coughed on, sharing utensils, etc.
- Travelling in close proximity with (that is, within 1 m separation from) a COVID-19 patient in any kind of conveyance without consistent and appropriate use of recommended personal protective equipment;
- and other situations, as indicated by Dubai Health Authority

If someone have not been in close contact with a sick person with COVID-19, they are at low risk for infection. Such individuals can continue to go to work but should monitor their health for 14 days since the contact and stay away from others if they get sick.

#### **5.4 What should I do if someone come in close contact with someone with COVID-19 while they were ill, but is not sick?**

If an individual comes in close contact with an ill person, they should monitor their health for fever, cough and shortness of breath during the 14 days after the last day the individual was in close contact with the sick person with COVID-19. During this time, the person shall be in quarantine.

#### **5.5 What if an individual is exposed to someone with COVID-19 who is not a close contact?**

Those who are not considered close contacts typically will not need to take any additional actions. Based on guidance from health authorities, only those persons who are considered close contacts will be instructed to be on quarantine for 14 days.

#### **5.6 What if and individual was exposed to someone who is on quarantine who does not have symptoms?**

If this individual on quarantine is not showing any symptoms, you do not need to take additional measures.

If the quarantined person is later a confirmed or suspected case of COVID-19, the exposed individual should go on home quarantine for 14 days from the date of the last contact with the ill person.

### 5.7 If a person is tested positive, what protocols should be followed by the management of the food establishment?

- If a person is tested positive, the management of the food establishment must contact the Dubai Health Authority first and take care of the ill person.
- The management of the food business must also initiate actions and precautionary measures to prevent further spread as outlined in Section 3 of this document.
- Contact the Response Team of the Food Safety Department via the hotline number 800900 and mail the details of the actions taken to [foodpoisoning@dm.gov.ae](mailto:foodpoisoning@dm.gov.ae). The details in the email should include the following:

Name of the Establishment	Details of the Ill Person	Location Details	Specify the details of the work place and the nature of work	Did his/her job involve close contact with other employees?	Did he/she have close contact with any one at accommodation
	Name:  Mobile Number:  Job title	<b>Work Place</b> Address: Makani No: GPS Coordinates: <b>Accommodation</b> Address: Makani No: GPS Coordinates:	<i>Eg: The person was working as a food handler in the bakery area of the supermarket</i>		

Name of the employees and other individuals with close contact	Details	Location Details	Did the contact work with the ill person for a long time? (More than 15 minutes without PPE)	Specify the details of the work place and the nature of work	Specify the details of the accommodation if there are close contacts at accommodation
	Name:  Mobile Number:  Job title	<b>Work Place</b> Address:  Makani No: GPS Coordinates:  <b>Accommodation</b> Address:  Makani No: GPS Coordinates:			

*Include people who were together during work as well as commute (eg., in the same transportation vehicle)*

### 5.8 If an employee in a food establishment is tested positive, should the establishment be closed?

Mandatory closure is not necessary for all food establishments. Food establishment need to follow protocols from the Health and Safety Department of Dubai Municipality, which may vary depending on the type of facility and the amount of community spread of COVID-19 in a given area. These decisions will be based on public health risk of person-to-person transmission – not based on food safety.

### 5.9 What should be done if a close contact has been in quarantine but has not been tested until 14 days?

Contact the Dubai Health Authority and check whether the testing process can be accelerated. Even though there are no restrictions currently on returning to work, there could be changes in the future.



### 5.10 How can you use Foodwatch Connect App to verify employee health and confirm cleaning and disinfection measures?

Dubai Municipality requires all food establishments to check employee health at the start of work. To confirm, open the Foodwatch Connect App



## 6 Food Safety Trainings

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Dubai Municipality encourages food businesses to use other modes of training to ensure that the food handlers, especially new employees, are trained on food safety before they are put to work. Online training trainings can be very useful to provide food handlers with essential information and Dubai Municipality has published free to use online training materials on the website <https://foodwatch.dm.gov.ae>. Click the 'Online Training' tab to find more details.

The Food safety department has published the online training materials to support food establishments to continue their food safety education. This will help food handlers and the management understand food safety precautions that must be taken to prevent foodborne illnesses.

[Click here for further information from the WHO on COVID-19.](#)

### Circulars

To download the circulars from the Health and Safety Department of Dubai Municipality, [click this link](#)

### Contact Details

For support regarding cleaning, disinfection, request for the Health and Safety Department after dialing 800900

For support regarding any food safety requirements, request the Food Safety Department after dialing 800900